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World's Largest Petroleum Companies Call Youth's Landmark Climate Lawsuit "a Direct Threat to [Their] Businesses"

Motion to Intervene Aligns Fossil Fuel Industry with President Obama and the U.S. Government Ahead of Paris Climate Talks

Eugene, OR – They can't vote yet, but a significant climate change lawsuit filed against the Federal Government by young people from around the country just got the attention of the powerful Fossil Fuel Industry. Today, nearly every oil and gas company in the world asked for permission to oppose the landmark climate lawsuit brought against President Obama and the federal government by America's youth and Dr. James E. Hansen -- as guardian for future generations. In an unusual step, the immense fossil fuel industry trade groups all filed pleadings in the U.S. District Court for the District of Oregon seeking to join the lawsuit side by side with President Obama to protect their companies' interests.

The proposed interveners constitute a veritable who's who of major corporate polluters, including the <u>American</u> <u>Fuel and Petrochemical Manufacturers</u> (representing members Exxon Mobil, BP, Shell, Koch Industries, and virtually all other U.S. refiners and petrochemical manufacturers), the <u>American Petroleum Institute</u> (representing 625 oil and natural gas companies), and the <u>National Association of Manufacturers</u>.

The lawsuit asserts the federal government has violated the youngest generation's constitutional rights to life, liberty, and property. It also claims the government failed to protect essential public trust resources by facilitating the exploitation of fossil fuels. The youth have asked the courts to order the federal government to prepare and implement a science-based national climate recovery plan.

The fossil fuel powerhouses call the youth's case "extraordinary" and "a direct threat to [their] businesses." They claim "significant reduction in [greenhouse gas] emissions would cause a significant negative effect on [their] members by constraining the sale of the product they have specialized in developing and selling."

"The largest, best funded fossil fuel heavyweights want the court to protect their wallets over ensuring a habitable country for these young plaintiffs and future generations," commented **Philip Gregory of Cotchett**, **Pitre & McCarthy, of Burlingame, CA**, counsel to the Plaintiffs. "As the recent disclosures by Exxon reveal, our government and the fossil fuel industry have known for decades that fossil fuel extraction, production, and consumption would destroy our climate in the upcoming decades. That is why this case is significant: a court needs to order our government to protect our kids and future generations."

"The biggest fossil fuel polluters on the planet, including Exxon and Koch Industries, just asked the court for permission to argue that young people don't have a constitutional right to life if it means reducing fossil fuel

use," said **Julia Olson, Executive Director for Our Children's Trust** and lead counsel on the litigation. "With the President on his way to the U.N. Climate Talks in Paris later this month, a renewed alignment between our government and the fossil fuel industry could not be less welcome.. This case asks the court to order what the industry fears most: a national plan using the best science we've got to try to leave clean air and a healthy climate to our kids."

"Big Oil is starting to lose control of our political system." declared **Alex Loznak, a youth plaintiff in the case from Oregon**. "Last week, President Obama rejected the Keystone XL Pipeline, and New York State began to investigate Exxon's cover-up of climate science. The intervention of fossil fuel companies in our lawsuit against the Federal Government makes it clear that the industry is scared. As Mahatma Gandhi once said, "first they ignore you, then they laugh at you, then they fight you, then you win." The fight has begun, and we will win."

"Seeing giant fossil fuel corporations inject themselves into this case, which is about our future, really demonstrates the problem we are trying to fix," stated **Xiuhtezcatl Tonatiuh Martinez of Earth Guardians, a youth plaintiff in the case from Colorado.** "The Federal government has been making decisions in the best interest of multinational corporations and their profits, but not in the best interest of my generation and those to come. Instead of changing their business model to meet the scientific reality of climate change, these companies are demanding we adapt to an uninhabitable world that supports their profits. When you compare the two, I think it's clear that our right to clean air and a healthy atmosphere, is more important than their "need" to make money off destroying our future."

In seeking to join the case, the Fossil Fuel Industry argues that the court should focus on short-term economic benefits over a stable climate. The industry claims that "reducing greenhouse gas emissions in order to bring atmospheric carbon dioxide levels down to 350 parts per million would abate some of the future risks of climate change, those reductions would nevertheless not be 'appropriate' if the future potential benefits would be outweighed by, for instance, enormous losses in productivity and economic development."

The groups claim the fossil fuel companies "possess legally protectable interests in their members' economic interests and legal rights in current and future contracts and transactions." The trade groups assert the youth's constitutional rights to breathe clean air do not trump the industry's "concrete interests in the production, refining, and use of conventional fuels in the United States, as well as in stable and competitive energy prices."

These young Plaintiffs are challenging the federal government's national fossil fuel programs, as well as the 1992 Energy Policy Act and the export permit for the proposed Jordan Cove LNG export terminal in Coos Bay, OR. Plaintiffs seek to hold President Obama and various federal agencies responsible for continued fossil fuel exploitation. Plaintiffs seek a court order requiring the President to immediately implement a national plan to decrease atmospheric concentrations of carbon dioxide (" CO_2 ") to a safe level: 350 ppm by the year 2100. This case places indisputable climate science squarely in front of the federal judiciary, requesting an order that our government cease jeopardizing the climate system to the detriment of present and future generations.

Nonetheless, the fossil fuel groups do not address in their pleadings the plaintiffs' constitutional claims, and though challenging the youth's standing to raise their claims, ignores the youth's detailed description in their Complaint of how each youth plaintiff is and will be harmed by the government's actions and inactions.

"The science is clear," said Dr. James Hansen. "To preserve a climate system conducive to humanity and nature alike, the burning of fossil fuel must be phased out without further delay, and completed within decades. It is the fundamental duty of our government to ensure that this is done in time *to avert* catastrophic sea level rise and other intolerable climate damage. I am not surprised that fossil fuel corporations seek to derail this case, but the fundamental rights of my granddaughter and future generations to life, liberty, and pursuit of happiness must prevail."

The case is part of a global legal campaign led by **Our Children's Trust**, a nonprofit organization that is coordinating a federal, state, local and global human rights and environmental justice campaign to secure the legal right to a healthy atmosphere and stable climate. As a result of OCT's work, courts around the U.S. and in other countries are beginning to accept arguments to secure that right, in accordance with science and on the behalf of present and future generations. Top legal scholars, international scientists, national security experts, faith leaders, cities, NGOs and others support this effort, including, most recently, a Seattle court that ordered the Washington State to consider the science in establishing emissions standards. Similarly, in March, the N.M. Court of Appeals ruled that the atmosphere is entitled to constitutional protection as a public trust resource. The federal constitutional case builds on these cases and others. Our Children's Trust and its team of lawyers from around the country is also advancing cases in Massachusetts, Colorado, Washington, Oregon, and North Carolina, and will soon file actions in Florida, Hawaii, Pennsylvania, Montana, Alaska and Maine, and in several other countries. To learn more, go to <u>www.ourchildrenstrust.org</u> and to view the Complaint, go to <u>www.ourchildrenstrust.org/US/Federal-Lawsuit</u>.

Earth Guardians is a Colorado-based nonprofit organization with youth chapters on five continents, and multiple groups in the United States with thousands of members working together to protect the Earth, the water, the air, and the atmosphere, creating healthy sustainable communities globally. We inspire and empower young leaders, families, schools, organizations, cities, and government officials to make positive change locally, nationally, and globally to address the critical state of the Earth. <u>www.earthguardians.org</u>

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