1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	NIALL P. McCARTHY (SBN 160175) <u>mmccarthy@cpmlegal.com</u> TAMARAH P. PREVOST (SBN 313422) <u>tprevost@cpmlegal.com</u> OWAIS M. BARI (SBN 321954) <u>obari@cpmlegal.com</u> COTCHETT, PITRE & McCARTHY, LLP San Francisco Airport Office Center 840 Malcolm Road Burlingame, CA 94010 Telephone: (650) 697-6000 Facsimile: (650) 697-0577 <i>Attorneys for Plaintiffs Madison Ammen and Olivia A</i> SUPERIOR COURT OF THI	
9	COUNTY OF	SAN MATEO
9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 20 21 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	COUNTY OF S MADISON AMMEN and OLIVIA AMMEN, by and through their Guardian <i>Ad Litem</i> Michael Ammen, Plaintiffs, v. CESAR SALTO MORALES; KYLE HARRISON; SUSANA SALTO ALVAREZ; ARNOLD A. MORALES; E. S.; J. M.; and DOES 1 through 20, inclusive, Defendants.	
28 🙆	COMPLAINT	
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Plaintiffs MADISON AMMEN ("MADISON") and OLIVIA AMMEN ("OLIVIA"), by and 1 through their Guardian Ad Litem Michael Ammen, (collectively referred to as "Plaintiffs") bring this 2 3 action, by and through their attorneys, for wrongful death. Plaintiffs hereby complain of Defendants, 4 and/or each of them, named hereinabove as follows: 5 I. **INTRODUCTION** GREGORY AMMEN ("GREG") was a forty-four year old father of two seven-year-1. 6 7 old twin girls, MADISON and OLIVIA. GRACE SPIRIDON ("GRACE"), forty-two years old, was 8 **GREG's** wife, and the twin girls' mother. 9 2. **GREG** and **GRACE** were killed on November 4, 2022, at approximately 8:00pm, in a tragic collision on El Camino Real and Finger Avenue in Redwood City, California. Their deaths were 10 11 caused by the Defendants drag racing with no regard for human life. 12 3. On the evening of the accident, GREG, GRACE, MADISON, and OLIVIA (collectively referred to as the "AMMENS") were driving home from a family dinner, at GRACE's 13 14 mother's home in Palo Alto. Their twin daughters, MADISON and OLIVIA, were sitting in the backseats at the time of the collision. Miraculously, the twins sustained injuries, but survived. 15 4. 16 **GRACE** and **GREG**'s lives were cut short due to the negligent conduct of Defendants, KYLE HARRISON ("HARRISON") and CESAR SALTO MORALES ("MORALES"), as well as 17 E. S. and J. M., passengers in MORALES' car. 18 19 5. Immediately before the collision, **HARRISON**, driving a silver 2018 BMW M3, and 20 **MORALES**, driving a silver 2005 Mercedes Benz E55 (V1), stopped at a red light. **HARRISON** and 21 MORALES signaled to each other to race, while MORALES' passengers, E. S. and J. M., egged HARRISON on, taunting him, and encouraging the two to race their vehicles down El Camino Real. 22 23 Defendants rolled the dice with the lives of others. 24 6. **MORALES** and **HARRISON** accelerated their vehicles to between 80 and 100 miles 25 per hour down southbound down El Camino Real on a busy Friday evening, in a neighborhood frequented by pedestrians, cyclists, and other vehicles. 26 7. 27 While **MORALES** and **HARRISON** were racing, the **AMMENS**, driving a Chevrolet 28 Bolt, were lawfully turning left onto Finger Avenue, in the northbound direction. MORALES then COMPLAINT 1 driving in excess of 100 miles per hour hammered the AMMENS' vehicle. HARRISON sped away
 immediately after the collision only to be located by law enforcement approximately two weeks later.

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II.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

8. This Court has jurisdiction over this matter because, at all times relevant, the events which combined to produce the injuries sustained by Plaintiffs occurred in the County of San Mateo,
State of California. This Court is competent to adjudicate this action and the amount in controversy exceeds the jurisdictional minimum of this Court.

8 9. Venue is proper in the County of San Mateo pursuant to California Code of Civil
9 Procedure § 395 because substantially all of the events, acts, omissions, and/or transactions complained
10 of herein occurred in/or originated from San Mateo County, State of California.

III. <u>PARTIES</u>

A.

PLAINTIFFS

10. MADISON AMMEN is an eight year-old minor child as of the time of this filing. MADISON's parents were GREGORY AMMEN and GRACE SPIRIDON who tragically lost their lives as a result of Defendants' negligence as alleged herein.

11. **OLIVIA AMMEN** is an eight year-old minor child as of the time of this filing.

OLIVIA'S parents were GREGORY AMMEN and GRACE SPIRIDON who tragically lost their
lives as a result of Defendants' negligence as alleged herein.

19 12. Michael Ammen is GREGORY AMMEN'S brother, and Guardian *ad Litem* for
20 MADISON and OLIVIA in this action.

B.

DEFENDANTS

13. Defendant KYLE HARRISON is a natural person who is, and at all times relevant in
this complaint was, a resident of San Mateo County, California.

24 14. Defendant CESAR SALTO MORALES is a natural person who is, and at all times
25 relevant in this complaint was, a resident of San Mateo County, California. At the time of the subject
26 incident, MORALES was a minor.

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15. SUSANA SALTO ALVAREZ ("SUSANA") a natural person who is, and at all times relevant in this complaint was, a resident of San Mateo County, California. SUSANA is MORALES' mother.

4 16. ARNOLD A. MORALES ("ARNOLD") is a natural person who is, and at all times
5 relevant in this complaint was, a resident of San Mateo County, California. ARNOLD is MORALES'
6 father.

17. E. S. is a natural person who is, and at all times relevant in this complaint was, a resident of San Mateo County, CA. E. S. was a passenger in **MORALES**' car at the time of the subject incident.

18. **J. M.** is a natural person who is, and at all times relevant in this complaint was, a resident of San Mateo County, CA. **J. M.** was a passenger in **J. M.** car at the time of the subject incident.

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C. OTHER DEFENDANTS

13 19. The true names and capacities, whether individual, corporate, associate or otherwise of
14 the Defendants DOES 1 through DOES 20, inclusive, are unknown to Plaintiffs who therefore sue said
15 Defendants by such fictitious names pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure § 474. Plaintiffs further allege
16 that each of said fictitious Defendants is in some manner responsible for the acts and occurrences
17 hereinafter set forth. Plaintiffs will amend this Complaint to show their true names and capacities when
18 the same are ascertained, as well as the manner in which each fictitious Defendant is responsible.

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SECONDARY LIABILITY

20. At all times herein mentioned, Defendants, and each of them, hereinabove, were the agents, servants, employees, partners, aiders and abettors, co-conspirators, and/or joint venturers of each of the other Defendants named herein and were at all times operating and acting within the purpose and scope of said agency, service, employment, partnership, enterprise, conspiracy, and/or joint venture, and each Defendant has ratified and approved the acts of each of the remaining Defendants. Each of the Defendants aided and abetted, encouraged, and rendered substantial assistance to the other Defendants in breaching their obligations to Plaintiffs, as alleged herein. In taking action to substantially assist the commission of these wrongful acts and other wrongdoings complained of, as alleged herein, each of the Defendants acted with an awareness of his/her/its primary wrongdoing and

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realized that his/her/its conduct would substantially assist the accomplishment of the wrongful conduct, wrongful goals, and wrongdoing.

IV. FACTUAL BASIS FOR THE CLAIMS ASSERTED

A. GREGORY AMMEN AND GRACE SPIRIDON HAD A BEAUTIFUL MARRIAGE, AND LOVINGLY PARENTED MADISON AND OLIVIA, THEIR 7-YEAR OLD TWIN GIRLS

21. Known affectionately by friends and family as "The G's" or "The G-Unit" GREG and
GRACE were meant for each other. GREG was enthusiastic, outgoing with a life-long love of music.
GRACE had a curious mind and resilient spirit. She was humble about her success, known for lifting
others up with her positive energy. They were a beautiful couple and incredibly devoted, loving parents
to OLIVIA and MADISON, their seven-year-old twins.



Greg Ammen and Grace Spiridon

22. **GREG** and **GRACE** met at Palo Alto High School but did not date until they reunited at a Giants game in 2004. They married in 2009 and settled in Redwood City and then San Carlos becoming parents in 2015. In 2022, **GRACE** signed up to be room parent for **OLIVIA's** 2nd grade class, **GREG** was room parent for **MADISON's**. The family baked together, cheered at the girl's

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soccer games and enjoyed the outdoors-camping, hiking, biking. They were open minded, 1 kindhearted, genuine, and fun loving. 2

3 23. GREG was born in San Francisco on June 28, 1978. In his youth he was enthusiastic 4 about Boy Scouts, backpacking, cars and playing percussion in the El Camino Youth Symphony. His 5 love of music led him to earn a BA degree in Sound Arts from SAE Expression College, Emeryville, CA. He used his creativity and leadership skills as an Engineering Manager, CET QA, at Dolby 6 7 Laboratories. **GREG** loved the outdoors, biking, hiking and camping, all of which he shared with Grace 8 and his girls. He quietly led by example and was always there for friends and family.

24. On March 23, 1980, GRACE was born in Palo Alto. She enjoyed piano, ballet, dancing, karate, soccer, and traveling. When **GRACE** put her mind to something, she would reach it regardless 10 of the obstacles. This quality was needed in 1998 when she survived a life-threatening car crash making her more determined to love life, her family, friends and colleagues. She earned a BA at UC Davis, and later an MBA from Columbia University and UC Berkeley while working at Gap. In October GRACE 13 14 received a promotion at Google, where she worked for the past 8 years, becoming Head of New Service 15 Introduction. She is remembered for her trademark smile, positive outlook and respect for others.

25. 16 **GREG** and **GRACE** were inseparable in life, and now in death as a result of the Defendants' wanton conduct. 17

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THE FATAL COLLISION

26. GREG, GRACE, MADISON and OLIVIA had a family dinner every other Friday at the girls' grandmother's (GRACE's mother's) home, located in Palo Alto.

27. 21 On Friday November 4, 2022 at approximately 8:00pm, on their way back from family 22 dinner at the grandmother's house, **GRACE** was driving the family in their Chevrolet Bolt back to their 23 home, located in at in San Carlos, due to **GREG** having back pain which made it uncomfortable to 24 drive on occasion. Finger Street, the street they were turning left on, is a well-known route amongst 25 residents to access the San Carlos hills. At the time of the collision, the AMMENS were approximately a six minute drive away from their home in San Carlos. 26

28. 27 **GRACE** was driving the vehicle, **GREG** was seated in the front passenger seat, and MADISON and OLIVIA were in the backseats. 28

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29. At approximately 7:50am, **MORALES** pulled up to the stop light in the right lane of El 1 Camino Real, at the intersection of El Camino and Howard Avenue in San Carlos. **MORALES** was 2 3 driving southbound in a silver 2005 Mercedes Benz E55 (V1). There were two passengers in his car: E. 4 S. and J.M.

30. At the same time, HARRISON pulled up to the same red light, in the left southbound 5 lane of El Camino Real, driving a silver 2018 BMW M3. 6

31. HARRISON told law enforcement MORALES challenged him to a race by signaling him with his index and middle finger and pointing in a forward direction back and forth, and that he and MORALES began "revving" their engines back and forth, which HARRISON understood was a "direct challenge to race." E. S. and J. M., along with MORALES shouted at HARRISON and his passengers in an effort to begin the street race.

12 32. A passenger in HARRISON's car yelled to MORALES to "blow the light." E. S. and J. M. yelled to HARRISON, taunting him, and encouraging him to race. MORALES nodded his head at 13 14 HARRISON, and revved his engine, communicating to HARRISON his agreement to drag race as 15 soon as it turned green.

33. 16 Upon the light turning green, **HARRISON** and **MORALES** immediately accelerated at a high rate of speed of approximately 75 and 80 miles per hour, according to several witness accounts. 17 Onlookers described each of the drivers as clearly racing and reckless. Video surveillance of the crash 18 19 provides a clear indication of the excessive speeds both the Mercedes and BMW were traveling when 20 the collision occurred, as it shows the colossal force of the impact.

34. The AMMENS were facing northbound on El Camino Real, at the intersection of Finger 22 Avenue, in Redwood City. They were making a left hand turn onto Finger Avenue. The Mercedes 23 driven by **MORALES** approached the same intersection at a speed in excess of 100 mph, according to 24 analysis of the Redwood City Police Department. The BMW M3 driven by HARRISON was also 25 traveling at an extremely high rate of speed but was traveling slower than MORALES.

35. The **AMMENS**' Chevrolet Bolt was struck along the front passenger side by the 26 27 Mercedes driven by **MORALES**. The force of the impact was so significant that the Chevrolet Bolt was thrown over 100 feet. 28

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36. GREG suffered severe head injuries resulting in his death at the scene. GRACE suffered from blunt cranial injuries and a severed spinal cord also resulting in her death at the scene.

37. OLIVIA and MADISON were each extricated from the vehicle by good Samaritan citizen bystanders prior to police arrival, and later transported to the hospital for treatment of their injuries, which included a fractured arm requiring surgeries suffered by MADISON.

Below are post-accident photographs of the Chevrolet Bolt driven by GRACE, carrying 38. the AMMENS, and MORALES' vehicle, respectively:



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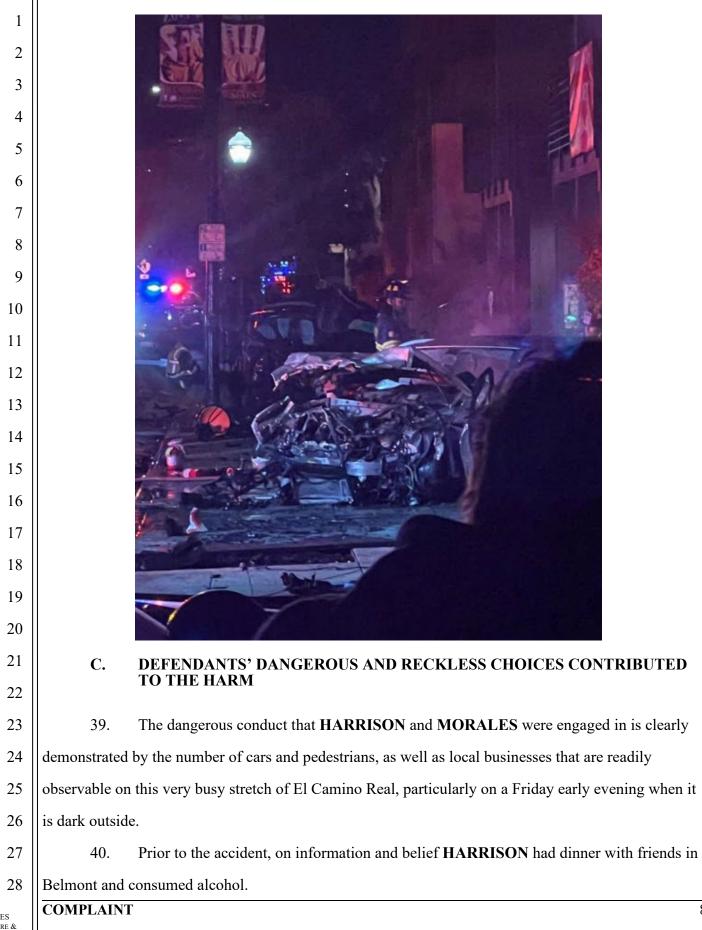
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LAW OFFICES Cotchett, Pitre & McCarthy, LLP 41. And after the accident, HARRISON sped away from the accident scene immediately
 thereafter, only to be located by law enforcement approximately two weeks later at his home in
 Redwood City. While HARRISON sped away, several other motorists stopped and engaged in a
 desperate attempt to free all occupants from the burning vehicles.

42. MORALES' vehicle, the 2005 Mercedes Benz E55 (V1) was modified with a smaller
supercharger pulley, which causes the supercharger to spin faster and produce more power, and had the
catalytic converters and mufflers removed, which may increase power and makes the car much louder.

8 43. The BMW M3 that HARRISON drove the night of the crash, is a high performance
9 vehicle that is modified by the factory to increase its speed and performance capabilities. It is referred
10 to as a "factory-equipped race BMW." Defendant HARRISON told law enforcement that he purchased
11 the vehicle earlier that year for \$70,000.

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D. SUSANA SALTO ALVAREZ AND ARNOLD A. MORALES KNEW CESAR MORALES, THEIR MINOR SON, HAD A PROCLIVITY FOR STREET RACING

44. Plaintiffs were harmed because **SUSANA** and **ARNOLD** negligently permitted **MORALES** to use the 2005 Mercedes Benz E55 (V1) with full knowledge of his dangerous proclivity for speeding and/or racing cars.

17 45. At the time of the collision, MORALES was a minor. As such SUSANA and ARNOLD owned the vehicle operated by him, gave **MORALES** permission to drive the 2005 Mercedes Benz 18 19 E55 (V1), and allowed him to modify it, permitting him to drive it at an unsafe and excessive speed. 46. 20 SUSANA and ARNOLD paid for modifications to the 2005 Mercedes Benz E55 (V1). 21 47. On information and belief, SUSANA and/or ARNOLD purchased the vehicle. 22 **ARNOLD** is the registered owner of the vehicle. 48. 23 As alleged above, the 2005 Mercedes Benz E55 (V1) MORALES was driving on the 24 night of the accident was modified to increase its power, speed, and attract attention by making it

25 louder.

COMPLAINT

49. On information and belief, MORALES was a street racing enthusiast, was part of a
group of other individuals who enjoyed racing, regularly discussed racing publicly with those
individuals and others, and was well known as having a proclivity for racing and/or speeding.

50. 1 SUSANA and ARNOLD knew, or should have known, that MORALES was incompetent or unfit to drive the vehicle, based on his known proclivity for reckless driving, and/or 2 3 racing. SUSANA and ARNOLD permitted MORALES to drive it anyhow, including on the night of 4 the accident. **ARNOLD** admitted as much in conversations.

51. In the evening after the collision, **ARNOLD** approached a mechanic's shop close to the accident site, trying to acquire the security video footage capturing the accident for himself before law 7 enforcement did so as part of its criminal investigation. This interference with a criminal investigation was documented by police. 8

9 52. **MORALES's** incompetence or unfitness to drive was a substantial factor in causing harm to **GREG** and **GRACE**, including their deaths. 10

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NEGLIGENCE PER SE

12 53. California law required that Defendants drive the posted speed limit. The speed limit on El Camino Real in Redwood City and San Carlos, CA is 35 miles per hour. 13

14 54. In addition to California law requiring drivers to drive the posted speed limit, according to California Vehicle Code § 22350, "No person shall drive a vehicle upon a highway at a speed greater 15 16 than is reasonable or prudent having due regard for weather, visibility, the traffic on, and the surface and width of, the highway, and in no event at a speed which endangers the safety of persons or 17 property." 18

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55. HARRISON and MORALES were driving down El Camino Real, a main thoroughfare, on a Friday evening. There were many cars, pedestrians, and bicyclists going by at the time of the accident. It is shocking that these two drivers would engage in this behavior at the subject location, at that time of night.

23 56. HARRISON and MORALES also violated Vehicle Code § 23109, "Speed contests and 24 exhibitions of speed," which provides in pertinent part:

motor vehicle race against another vehicle, a clock, or other timing device. ...

(a) A person shall not engage in a motor vehicle speed contest on a highway or in an offstreet parking facility. As used in this section, a motor vehicle speed contest includes a

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Veh. Code, § 23109

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57. Defendants HARRISON and MORALES violated the foregoing statutes. On
 November 4, 2022, HARRISON and MORALES failed to drive the speed limit, failed to drive with
 reasonable and prudent regard for driving conditions, drove at a speed which endangered persons or
 property, and engaged in a speed contest, all in violation of the foregoing respective statutes.
 58. The violation of these statutes were a substantial factor in proximately causing the death

5 58. The violation of these statutes were a substantial factor in proximately causing the death
6 of GREG and GRACE.

59. **GREG** and **GRACE's** death resulted from an occurrence the nature of which these statutes were designed to prevent.

60. **GREG** and **GRACE** were members of the class of persons for whose protection these statutes were adopted. These statutes were enacted to prevent the harm suffered by **GREG** and **GRACE**.

- V. <u>CAUSES OF ACTION</u>
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<u>FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION</u> NEGLIGENCE – WRONGFUL DEATH (Against DEFENDANTS MORALES, HARRISON, J. M., E. S., and DOES 1 through 10)

61. Plaintiffs hereby reallege and incorporate by reference each and every of the paragraphs above as fully set forth herein.

Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and thereon allege, that at the time of the subject
collision, Defendant MORALES and DOES 1 through 10, and each of them, negligently, carelessly,
recklessly, and/or unlawfully operated the silver 2005 Mercedes Benz E55 (V1), license plate number
8XNM932 CA, so as to cause the subject collision that killed GREG and GRACE.

63. Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and thereon allege, that at the time of the subject
collision, Defendant HARRISON and DOES 1 through 10, and each of them, negligently, carelessly,
recklessly, and/or unlawfully operated the silver 2018 BMW M3 license plate number SS2M3 CA, so
as to cause the subject collision that killed GREG and GRACE.

25 64. E. S. taunted, encouraged, and urged MORALES and HARRISON to race their
26 vehicles down El Camino Real at a high rate of speed.

27 65. J. M. taunted, encouraged, and urged MORALES and HARRISON to race their
28 vehicles down El Camino Real at a high rate of speed.

COMPLAINT

66. As a direct and legal result of the wrongful acts and omissions of **MORALES**, **HARRISON**, E. S., and J. M., GREG and GRACE died.

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67. Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and thereon allege, that at the time of the subject
collision, MORALES and HARRISON and DOES 1 through 10, and each of them, at all times
mentioned, were under a statutory duty to comply with California Vehicle Code §§ 22350 and 23109,
as set forth above.

68. On November 4, 2022, MORALES and HARRISON violated California Vehicle Code
§§ 22350 and 23109 when they recklessly drove their vehicles, racing them, and causing the subject
collision that killed GREG and GRACE.

10 69. GREG and GRACE were one of the class of persons whose protection California
11 Vehicle Code §§ 22350 and 23109 were afforded.

12 70. By reason of the wrongful death of GREG and GRACE resulting from the wrongful
13 acts and omissions of MORALES, HARRISON, E. S., and J. M. and DOES 1 through 10, Plaintiffs
14 have incurred funeral and burial expenses, and related medical expenses, in an amount to be determined
15 at trial.

16 71. By reason of the wrongful death of GREG and GRACE, resulting from the wrongful
17 acts and omissions of MORALES, HARRISON, E. S., J. M., and DOES 1 through 10, and each of
18 them, Plaintiffs suffered, and continue to suffer, loss of love, companionship, comfort, affection, solace
19 and the moral and economic support of their mother and father.

20 72. By reason of the wrongful death of GREG and GRACE resulting from the wrongful
21 acts and omissions of MORALES, HARRISON, E. S., J. M., and DOES 1 through 10, and each of
22 them, Plaintiffs have incurred, and will incur, economic losses, including but not limited to the
23 reasonable value of household services that GREG and GRACE would have provided.

73. As a direct and legal result of the aforementioned acts of MORALES, HARRISON, E.
S., J. M., and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, Plaintiffs, by reason of the wrongful death of GREG and GRACE, resulting from the wrongful acts and/or omissions of Defendants, hereby seek recovery of other such relief as may be just and provided for under Code of Civ. Proc. § 377.61.

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COMPLAINT

74. WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for relief as set forth below.

1 2	(Against	<u>SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION</u> NEGLIGENT ENTRUSTMENT – WRONGFUL DEATH EFENDANTS SUSANA SALTO ALVAREZ, ARNOLD A. MORALES, and DOES 11
3	(8	through 20, inclusive)
4	7:	Plaintiffs hereby reallege and incorporate by reference each and every of the paragraphs
5	above as	y set forth herein.
6	7	SUSANA SALTO ALVAREZ and ARNOLD A. MORALES are Defendant
7	MORAL	's parents. MORALES was a minor at the time of the collision.
8	7	Defendant ARNOLD at all times mentioned herein, was the registered owner of the
9	silver 200	Mercedes Benz E55 (V1), license plate number 8XNM932 CA operated by MORALES,
10	which co	ed with the Chevrolet Bolt operated by GRACE.
11	73	On or around 8:00pm on November 4, 2022, SUSANA, ARNOLD, and DOES 11
12	through 2	and/or each of them, entrusted and/or permitted Defendant MORALES to drive the 2005
13	Mercedes	enz E55 (V1). At the time SUSANA, ARNOLD, and DOES 11 through 20, and/or each of
14	them, per	ted and/or entrusted MORALES with the use of the 2005 Mercedes Benz E55 (V1),
15	SUSANA	RNOLD, and DOES 11 through 20, and/or each of them, knew, or should have known,
16	that MO	LES was incompetent and /or unfit to safely drive the vehicle.
17	79	At all times preceding the collision, the incompetence and/or unfitness of MORALES to
18	drive was	e legal cause of Plaintiffs' injuries.
19	8	As a direct and legal result of the aforementioned wrongful conduct and/or omissions of
20	Defendar	DOES 11 through 20, and/or each of them, Plaintiffs suffered the damages hereinabove set
21	forth.	
22	8	WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for the relief set forth below.
23	VI. <u>P</u>	YER FOR RELIEF
24	W	EREFORE, Plaintiff prays judgment against Defendants as hereinafter set forth:
25	1.	For compensatory and general damages in an amount according to proof at trial;
26	2.	For past and future medical, incidental, household, and service expenses according to
27		proof at trial;
28	3.	For damages allowable under the wrongful death statute;
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r, LLP	1	

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1	4.	For pre- and post-j	udgment interest on all damages as allowed by the law;	
2	5.	For attorneys' fees	For attorneys' fees under all applicable bases as allowable by law, including but not	
3		limited to Cal. Co	de Civ. Proc. § 1021.4 in the event any of the Defendants listed herei	n
4		are convicted of a	felony for which this action is based.	
5	6.	For costs of suit in	curred herein;	
6	7.	For such other and	further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.	
7				
8	Dated: June	e 6, 2023	COTCHETT, PITRE & McCARTHY, LLP	
9			M. Mita	
10			By:	
11			TAMARAH P. PREVOST OWAIS M. BARI	
12			Attorneys for Plaintiffs Madison Ammen and Olivia Ammen by	
13			and through Guardian ad Litem Michael Ammen	
14				
15	VII. <u>DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL</u>			
16	Plaintiffs demand trial by jury on all issues so triable.			
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19	Dated: June	e 6, 2023	COTCHETT, PITRE & McCARTHY, LLP	
20			11. Mita	
21			By:	
22			TAMARAH P. PREVOST OWAIS M. BARI	
23			Attorneys for Plaintiffs Madison Ammen and Olivia Ammen by	
24			and through Guardian ad Litem Michael Ammen	
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28 LAW OFFICES COTCHETT, PITRE & MCCARTHY, LLP	COMPLAIN	NT		14